

# Science (3)

Science

Grade(s) 3rd, Duration 1 Year, 1 Credit  
Required Course

## Course Overview

Students will learn about plants and their life cycles, scientific inquiry, mass and matter, force & motion, and personal health/safety.

Science (grade 3) courses involve observation, measurement, and description of simple systems. Course content may include the scientific process; life and environmental science; and physical, earth, and space science.

## Scope And Sequence

Timeframe	Unit	Instructional Topics
2 Week(s)	Plants	1. Parts of Plants 2. Plant Life Cycles 3. Plants and Sunlight
Ongoing	Science as Inquiry	1. Science as Inquiry
2 Week(s)	Mass and Matter	1. Physical Properties 2. Physical Changes 3. Chemical Changes
2 Week(s)	Force and Motion	1. Forces affect objects. 2. Moving objects 3. Simple machines
2 Week(s)	Personal Health and Safety	1. Personal health

## Materials and Resources

Scott Foresman teacher guide and student texts  
Brain Pop, Jr.  
Promethean Planet lessons  
Materials showing the properties of mass and matter

## Course Details

**Unit:** Plants

**Duration:** 2 Week(s)

### Unit Overview

Students will study plants and their life cycles.

### Materials and Resources

Scott Foresman teacher guide, student texts  
Nature Study Site  
Brain Pop Jr.  
Promethean Planet lessons

### Academic Vocabulary

Life cycle  
photosynthesis  
embryo  
seed coat  
cotyledon

### Summative Assessment

Teacher created tests w/text as guide  
Student projects

**Topic:** Parts of Plants

**Duration:** 2 Day(s)

### Topic Overview

Students will understand plant life cycles

### Learning Targets

Parts of a seed and parts of a plant.  
Students will identify the edible portion of plants.

### Parts of Plants

Students will identify particular plants using the qualities of the leaves, roots and stem of plants

### Plant adaptation

Students will understand how plant characteristics enable their survival in different environments.

**Topic:** Plant Life Cycles

**Duration:** 2 Day(s)

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## Topic Overview

Students will understand that plants have life cycles during which they grow, reproduce and die.

## Learning Targets

Describe the life cycle of a flowering plant.

Students will illustrate the life cycle of an apple tree.

Students will describe the life cycle of a conifer.

Students will illustrate the life cycle of a conifer.

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**Topic:** Plants and Sunlight

**Duration:** 2 Day(s)

## Topic Overview

Students will understand how plants use sunlight to make their own food.

## Learning Targets

Plants meet their needs.

Students will understand the meaning of photosynthesis. Students will understand plants need water, air, nutrients and sunlight to meet their needs.

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**Unit:** Science as Inquiry

**Duration:** Ongoing

## Unit Overview

Students will understand the scientific method and set up experiments in the classroom

## Materials and Resources

School-wide scientific method organizer.

Internet resources for experiments

Brain Pop for scientific method

## Academic Vocabulary

inquiry, observe, compare, classify, predict, measure, use models, communicate, data, infer, hypothesize, variables, experiment, scientific method, procedure, conclusion

## Summative Assessment

Teacher observation, classroom experiments, view and evaluate fourth grade experiments on display

**Topic:** Science as Inquiry

**Duration:** Ongoing

## Topic Overview

Third grade introduction to the scientific method which gives students an understanding of vocabulary used in inquiry.

## Learning Targets

Formal steps of the scientific method.

Students will learn to identify steps of the scientific method.

Apply scientific method throughout the year.

Students will apply scientific method skills using graphic organizers quarterly.

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**Unit:** Mass and Matter

**Duration:** 2 Week(s)

## Unit Overview

The students will identify characteristics of matter as well as the scientific vocabulary.

The students will be introduced to physical and chemical changes of matter.

## Materials and Resources

Science textbook, internet resources

## Academic Vocabulary

solid, liquid, gas, state, matter, chemical change, chemical property, physical change, physical property, condense, evaporate, freeze, melt, mass, volume,

**Topic:** Physical Properties

**Duration:** 2 Week(s)

## Topic Overview

Students will understand properties of liquids, solids, and gases.

## Learning Targets

Three states of matter

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Students will learn the 3 states of matter are solids, liquids, and gases.

Observe & measure matter.

Students will understand the difference between mass and volume.

## Topic: Physical Changes

Duration: 1 Day(s)

### Topic Overview

Students will understand physical changes of matter and their physical properties.

### Learning Targets

Physical change is a change in the way matter looks.

Students will understand how temperature can affect the state of matter.

## Topic: Chemical Changes

Duration: 2 Day(s)

### Topic Overview

Students will understand that in chemical change a new kind of matter with different properties is formed.

### Learning Targets

Chemical change in matter; Chemical properties of matter

Students will understand that a chemical change in matter results in a new kind of matter with different properties.

## Unit: Force and Motion

Duration: 2 Week(s)

### Unit Overview

The students will understand that an object's motion can be described by tracing and measuring its position over time. The position and motion of objects can be changed by pushing and pulling. Students will identify simple machines and the work they do.

### Materials and Resources

Ch. 15 Science textbook, Natl. geographic video Simple Machines, Brainpopjr., materials brought from home to construct a simple machine

### Academic Vocabulary

force, gravity, motion, direction, distance, speed, inclined plane, lever, pulley, screw, simple machine, wedge, wheel & axle, work

## Topic: Forces affect objects.

Duration: 3 Day(s)

### Topic Overview

Forces can change the motion of objects. Gravity, magnetism, and friction are forces.

### Learning Targets

Understanding motion, pushes, and pulls

Students will model the use of forces to move objects.

Gravity & friction

Students will demonstrate the relationship between gravity and friction, making both in school and out of school connections.

Magnetism

Students will conduct experiments using magnet kits.

## Topic: Moving objects

Duration: 1 Day(s)

### Topic Overview

Students can describe the motion of an object by its distance, direction, and speed.

### Learning Targets

Motion

Students will describe the movement of an object by using the terms distance, direction, and speed.

## Topic: Simple machines

Duration: 2 Week(s)

### Topic Overview

Students will understand that simple machines make work easier by changing the strength or direction of a force.

Students will construct a simple machine at home to bring to school to present to the class as a culminating project.

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## Learning Targets

Understand & identify simple machines and the work they do.

Lever, wheel & axle, inclined plane, pulley, wedge, screw

Design and build a simple machine

Students will design and build a simple machine and describe the work it does. Students will demonstrate and present their simple machine to the class.

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## Unit: Personal Health and Safety

Duration: 2 Week(s)

### Unit Overview

This covers many topics related to personal health, i.e. checkups, personal hygiene, and personal safety.

### Materials and Resources

Health textbook, Section C; classroom visit from health professional

### Academic Vocabulary

Hygiene, checkups, vision, personal safety, plaque,

**Topic:** Personal health

**Duration:** 2 Week(s)

### Topic Overview

Students will understand components of personal health.

### Learning Targets

Personal health

Students will identify components related to personal health, keeping themselves healthy, and making use of medical community to assist personal health.

Personal safety

Students will learn basic personal safety practices i.e. using a bike helmet,